#### Teaching Reading and Writing Joe McVeigh King Saud University PY 21 January 2013

PREPARATORY YEAR





### A three-ring circus

TIN ANNUAL

HPINE CIRCUS

south mound any



#### **Mr. Dictionary**

OXFORD

(KUTAN)



#### Frustrations and challenges in teaching reading

## Schema building

How readers construct meaning

#### Bottom-up processing

#### Bottom-up processing

- Starting from sounds and letters to make meaning
- Identifying words and structures
- Focus on vocabulary, grammar, organization
- Can include text features such as title, subtitles, text types

#### **Top-down processing**



#### **Top-down processing**

Comprehension resides in the reader
Reader uses background knowledge and makes predictions
Teacher focus is on meaninggenerating activities (Anderson 2008)

#### Interactive processing

#### Interactive processing

Readers use bottom-up and topdown processes simultaneously
Higher and lower-level processes influence each other (Hedgcock & Ferris, 2009)

# Bottom up, top down, or interactive?

- Schema-building to activate background knowledge
- 2. Learn new words before reading
- 3. Study how passive voice is used in a story.

- 4. Underline a grammar structure or verb tense
- Read for overall meaning, not stopping for unfamiliar words
- 6. Write a paragraph using information from two different texts.

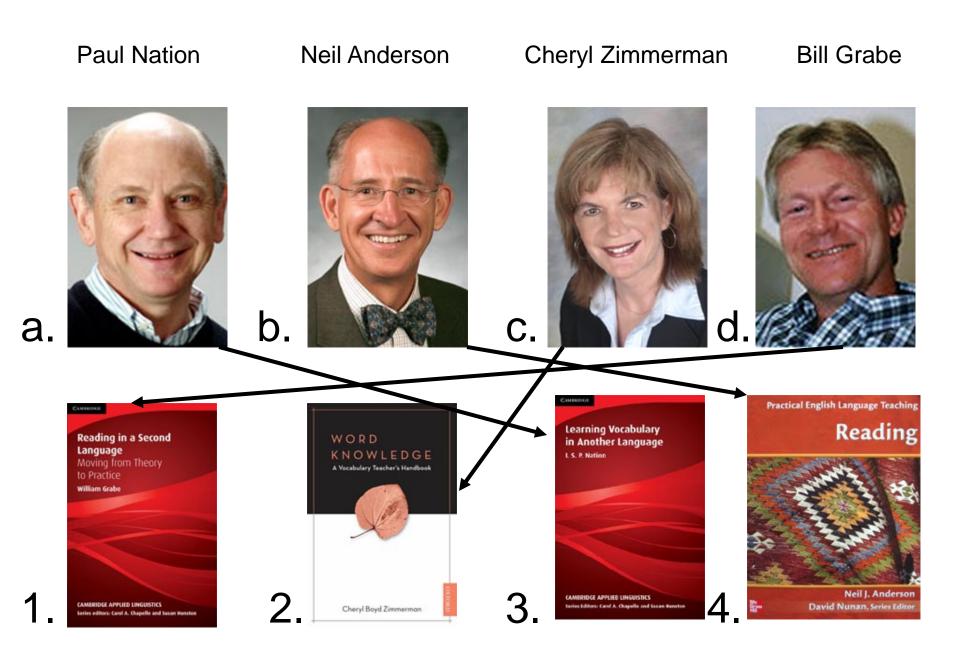
What are your top 3 principles for teaching reading?

30

Principles of teaching reading:

> an overview





oninistan 3508d sector utspertovi bod wine at turnapper Beas n Baian tipled, ison bearow ulles Vorat Gid taro Veallu Son bear out, cale talies aparto somate cane a visials esas Satisfier os set of sale 1 Average beten verated Barranas Asmanas beten verated Papava Had do veil veine Brewens Dreied Yeaster Flav on Dein ibido ana mine, (Pritevia as Acis) (ai SA es a ovative), shuge a Sobidi PAIX A druize Prestance) i da so e A j da so e A j da so e A j da si de si uto A xi de si da so e a juto A xi de so e a juto A xi de so e a juto A xi de si da so e a juto A xi de si da so e a juto A xi de so e a ativritre rvalaqui a Supplemvent, avintal quo 2 a Supplevn artirvita ingne MantinkicTn. 90 adeitor Ash tothehate, nThiamime Menoni about 1. Develop word recognition skills our Sulpared up and a notabil Oxister Adangtan esta Sulfater ading Rulesterus sooper Buitated. Ethipleineditichismeinditheniskritter. Galatiuer loodete Benevroles Codea W Olar b b bate AC totor A dated d'reto W atto D'eshows the skeed of Directed La or obta civilius do bid opticilius from Extract. Illipsonal bond to out I mainten an anot Anod Accordille

## 2. Move from sentence-level to discourse-level processing

1st who

#### 3. Develop lessons structured around pre- during- and postreading activities

## 4. Use both intensive and extensive reading

208

## 5. Increase reading speed

# 6. Focus attention on vocabulary development skills

Desite

fantile

LOVE

Me



How many words are in a large English dictionary? a. 65,000 b. 90,000 c.115,000 d.267,000

How many words are in a large dictionary? a. 65,000 b. 90,000 c.115,000 d.267,000

Could see in one hast that the The cat was a dy mobil of fertility drounds was walked on sach Jion possibly to Keep of the said Seet wide . Thad not my poch. native speaker know? desetion of this live of Johne where it w a. 5,000 b. 10,000 apar the I have . This dround lead without doubt to vome are consort by the hills of Sand This Temple may be the one c. 20,000 C montioned in Strabo book XVII d. 40,000 There is to be found moreover "a temples of Inapies in do Jandy a spot, That the Sound, are heaper up by the wind a. I mall character where the breast under them we see Shy ng and one of them whom the dide half buried and others buries whe also. They a cheand to me to The head " lecord the winds of volarias. Those is a valuable note of I was explained to now that The Treache translators which was dranding in a drones of day. This is probably the temp Tohompoor containing at least of crapis of which Jausannes 100 a blynin ranged on each Speaks as the most ancest of aline a the prestand do a number P. I M. Simili had

Could see in one hart that the The cat was a dy mobil of fertility How many words does a typical native speaker know? drounds was walled on sach Jion possible to Keep of the said where it was how desetion of this line of Shale afras the I have . This dround Was les in a line departing fran 13 These pils had the pyramis of lead without doubt to vome temple, The remains of which are concers by the hills of Sand the at 5,000 hore which This Temple may be the one C . montioned in Strabo book XVII C. 20;000 - C. 20;000 There is to be found moreover "a temple of Jerapis in Vo Soundy a spot, That the Sound, d. 40,000 are heaped up by the wind a. ander them we vale finy neg "half buried and others buries where also. They a cheand to me to The head " lecord the winds of volarias. Those is a valuable note of I was explained to un that The Treache translators which was dranding in a drones of day. This is probably the temp Ashendon containing at least of crapis of which Jausannes 100 a blynin ranged on each Speaks as the most ancest of aline a the prestand do a number P. I M. Similar had

The east way a sty model of fordeling bould be in one hard that the according to Platanch. The fam of Solicitation of the case the fam of Solicitation of the case the fam of How many words does a state of the case and bould to the solicitation of the case the fam of the case of the case the fam of the case of the case of the case the fam of the case of the case of the case the fam of the case of the case of the case of the case the fam of the case of the case of the case of the case the case of the case o Leet wide . Thad not my pock language learner need to desistions of this line of Shall where it was

logas los KNOW ? handing have These hits had the Agranis of Lour stetis . Three Sphinnes under The sand were uncovered and Theur to me . They were in even particular like those which Char deen a' Cairo : of Calcarions store and about is feet in laught They had great writing in a I mall character where the heast and one of them whom the side also. They a chemit to me to lecord the winds of volaries . I was schlained to now that was dranding in a drones of Tohompoor containing at least 100 a blyniger ranged on each aline a the prestand do a number

B

apar the I have . This drowed lend without doubt to vome temple, the remains of which are conserved by the hills of sand This Temple may be the one C . montioned in Strabo book XVII There is to be found moreover "a temples of Inapies in do Soundy a spot, that the sound, are heaper up by the wind a. ander them we see Shy neg half buried and others buries where The head . Those is a valuable note of The Treache translators which day. This is probably the temp of crapis of which ausanus Speaks as the most ancients of P. I M. Simila had

Could see in one hart that the

Jion possible to Keep of the said

Could see in one hast that the The cat was a sy mobil of fertility According to Plutarch. The Jan at Heliopolis was figures dround was walked on sach Jion possible to Keep of the said with cruda brieft . Samersured The form of a Cat according to Horilapollo. Destans it to be about 22 and hordes in many in this Seet wide . Thad not my poch And anguage learne Para with me but cam in some indication of the disistion of this line of Shale Was los K. N.O. S. Scharting France apar the I tan . This drowed B lead without doubt to vome There hils had the pyramies of are coursed by the hills of Sand Lour steting. Three Sphindes under The dand were uncovered and "A very large number." There is to be found moreuser (Nation 2001) "as temples of Jerapis in do Jandy a spot, that the sand, are heater up by the wind a. I mall character where the heart ander them we vale finy neg vied one of them whom the dede "half buried and others buries where also. They appeare to me to The head . leaver the winds of votarias. Those is a valuable note of I was explained to now that The Treache translators which was dranding in a drones of day. This is probably the temp Ashendon containing at least of crapis of which ausanus 100 a blyniger ranged on each Speaks as the most ancest of aline a the prestand do a number P. I M. Similar had

The eat was a sy model of fortility Could see in one hash that the according to Platarah. The fam at Addiofalls was friend on the the fam at Addiofalls was friend on the the fam at Addiofalls was friend of the daw The fam at Addiofalls was friend of the daw at the daw at the daw The fam at Addiofalls was friend of the daw at the Could see in one hart that the Jion possibly to Kash of the sand vocabulary is fun, challenging, or frustrating for students? are consess by the hills of Sand Lour stetis. Three Sphindes under The sand were uncovered and This Temple may be the one Theore to me . They were in C mentioned in Thato boot XVII evens particular lite those which There is to be found moreover Char Seen al Cairo : d. Calcarino "as temples of Inapies in do store and about to feet in lawstite Jandy a spot, that the sand, They had great writing in a are heaper up by the wind a. I mall character where the heart under them we see Shy neg and one of them whom the dede half buried and others buries where also. They a cheand to me to The head . lecord the winds of volaces. Those is a valuable note of I was schlained to un that The Treache translators which was dranding in a drones of day. This is probably the temp Ashendon containing at least of crapis of which Jausannes 100 a blyning ranged on each Speaks as the most ancest of aline a the prestand do a number P. I M. Simila had

Could see in one hart that the The cat was a sy mobil of fertility According to Plutarah. The Jan at Geliefalis was figures drounds was walled on each Jion possible to Keep of the said with crude brieft. Concerned The form of a Cat according to How apole. 18 - 2 found it to be about 2: and howdestion was priest of this Leet wide . had not my poch And a NOCADULARY is fur challenging, 22 tudents? This dround lon as or frustrating B lead without doubt to vome These hils had the pyramie of temple, The remains of which are conserved by the hills of Sand Lour stetes . Three Sprindes under The dand were uncovered and This Temple may be the one 98% of words and Louis in Strabo book XVII 95% of words There is to be found moreover challenging They had gree <90% of words frustrating "half buried and others barries whe also. They appears to me to The head " lecord the winds of volaces. There is a valuable note of The Treach translators which I was explained to now that was dranding in a drones of day. This is probably the bush Lahoranto contained at least of Coration of which Jacoarnes 100 a blusiges ranged on each speaks as the most ancents of aline a the prestand do a number P. I M. Simili had

The eat was a sy model of fortility Could see in one hash that the according to Platarah. The fam at Addiofalls was friend on the the fam at Addiofalls was friend on the the fam at Addiofalls was friend of the daw The fam at Addiofalls was friend of the daw at the daw at the daw The fam at Addiofalls was friend of the daw at the Could see in one hart that the Jion possibly to Kash of the sand vocabulary is fun, challenging, or frustrating for students? are consess by the hills of Sand Lour stetis. Three Sphindes under The sand were uncovered and This Temple may be the one Theore to me . They were in C mentioned in Thato boot XVII evens particular lite those which There is to be found moreover Char Seen al Cairo : d. Calcarino "as temples of Inapies in do store and about to feet in lawstite Jandy a spot, that the sand, They had great writing in a are heaper up by the wind a. I mall character where the heart under them we see Shy neg and one of them whom the dede half buried and others buries where also. They a cheand to me to The head . lecord the winds of volaces. Those is a valuable note of I was schlained to un that The Treache translators which was dranding in a drones of day. This is probably the temp Ashendon containing at least of crapis of which Jausannes 100 a blyning ranged on each Speaks as the most ancest of aline a the prestand do a number P. I M. Simila had

#### Vocabulary Development Activities

- Using a dictionary
- Recognizing word families
- Identifying affixes and roots
- Understanding collocations
- Guessing meaning from context



### The Importance of Color in Business

### VOCABULARY

Here are some words from Reading 2. Read the sentences. Circle the answer that best matches the meaning of each bold word.

- 1. Advertising in newspapers and on the radio helped the restaurant increase its business.
  - a. writing articles
  - b. telling people about products
  - c. talking to customers
- 2. Choosing a college is difficult. I have to carefully consider all my choices.
  - a. think about
  - b. be worried about
  - c. measure
- 3. My car is not very **dependable**. My battery died three times this month!
  - a. important
  - b. forceful
  - c. reliable

Q: Skills for Success Reading and Writing 2

## Not all vocabulary were and any of the second secon Not all vocabulary words are created equal malteres will his marfers \_\_\_\_\_ We have departed lipstitute have appeared in any det of land and the second of the has a fact the has a fact

alter winder of Junter by reforming the Copyril to have far and the forming farming from my farmer - Mi have much faring to be determined on the total for the fatter of the day of the day in the her by the control of the much to the fatter of the fatter of the day as as time of frees structure time on the low of the lo and the toppid wit a president foregoe to our constitution and uncodercoded goed by me laws , growing di apart to the defeated in the second second day of the second day of the second seco mul informing a . The perturing eleres by much that for from from being stanker which they wired amonders the dechederer of these shere - " The entry of

an Friek with alfred's of the world - Yes on firming these can a site and and can change in an many war. All henry to the first first on the bearing from the bearing of the first of the bearing the second of the first of the second of the bearing the second of the second of

Mainy fundermilely the dam of my general - Townshing are an Seguitiens, and determing themalies much the power to devote for our whether the All an address of forman and the set of the Beterline set one gring the against on \_ Ho has planted one and make one and had not been and had for faith - - "He was the low himberty by a limit of famous to complete the make of him to the and the and the and the second to be the first of the second to be the second to be the first of the second to be have a fill a the new declare upon and betoly manifing the Mind of a conteged with the first and the high day like the Mind of a conteged with the first and the high day to be the second of the first and the high day to be the second of the first and the high day to be the first and the first and the high day to be the second of the first and the first and the high day to be the first and th The burdy, the water of the parts and mather, atofoil the makes by the Hands - - We have another informations enough a sul has a been decking a

en mang the from of the certifie the figure to me from to which the term of States and of States is find which them, a chernel respect to the opinions of march and require the they are made and by the back of the anders the fifty and us to the fifty and the first of the fifty and us to the fifty and the first of the second of the first of the fifty and us to the fifty and the first of the first of the fifty of the fifty and the first of the first of the fifty and the first of the first o

me from the around of the ground - That above very to very for any bound for any the state of the work of the work of the state of the

The unanimous Declaration of the thirdeen suited States of America.

IN CONGRESS, Sell and

When a declare of home and a born angling for my page to life he the petered and what has made he will and to -

## Word frequency

- 1<sup>st</sup> 1000 words
- 2<sup>nd</sup> 1000 words
- Academic word list
- Other

70% 80% 88-90%

. . . . . .

## Types of vocabulary

- High frequency words
- Academic words
- Low frequency words
- Technical words

### Checking on the vocabulary level

Use a vocabulary profiler such as this one at the English Centre at the University of Hong Kong

http://ec.hku.hk/vocabulary/profile.htm

## **Vocabulary Profiler Results**

F	requency	Percentage
1 - 1000 words	703	92.1%

- **1001 2000 words** 42
- **AWL words** 5
- **Off-list words** 13

- 5.5% 0.6%
- 0.6%
- 1.7%

## **Vocabulary Profiler Results**

- 1 1000: a about accept addition after agree agreement allow also always an and are as at bad be because bills both broke brothers build business businesses but buy by car cared carried change child children college color could couldn counting course day describe didn difficult dollars done each easy enjoy enjoyed enough escape even every everything expected fact families family...
- 1001 2000: afford arguments baby clothes customer customers ducks during dusting exactly fun hated holidays hungry ice lesson lessons lot lots lucky nice parents proud rabbits restaurant salary shelves shop sweeping worried
- **AWL:** adult appreciate communicate eventually jobs
- Off-list: budget chutney dusty feeding london menu pakistan shy talents teenager untrained woodworking yelling

# 7. Explicitly teach strategies

8. Develop and maintain motivation

# 9. Move towards learner autonomy

### Pre-reading activity:

## Previewing the text

## During-reading activity: Keep an important question in mind

60 00°3



During-reading activity:

# Re-read to find details



## Post-reading activity: Critical analysis and evaluation

### Post-reading activity: Critical analysis and evaluation

In which lines of the reading does the author give factual information?

In which lines does the author give her opinion? What clues tell you it is her opinion?

## Post-reading activity: Reflection and integration

## Post-reading activity: Reflection and integration Do you agree with the author that technology is bad for human relationships? Why or why not? Write a paragraph giving your own

opinion about the topic. Use quotations from the text to support your ideas.

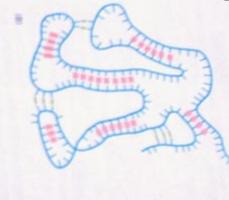
# Principle: Explicitly teach strategies

# Strategy: Monitor comprehension

## Filling in a graphic organizer

Traditional journalism	Citizen journalism

Monitor comprehension: underlining



ementary

ers from DNA rep pied iron

Datters 2

> proteit icids a em, a orms

medium-sized gene (say, 1500 nucleotide t is synthe The means that many OUL LUNG the completed strand hom requires a

an RNA complementary to one

## Teaching writing

# Challenges and frustrations?

### What errors do you see in this student's writing? How might you address them?

Fonholiday Iam going to London Icee Fon Fear and Zoo. Igo to Haid Bark ar and have the pipole spriekeng of the lebatity and come back with undurground to marbolarch steation. "And go to restrant ..

Most people do not realize how much color affects them. It can affect how\_ think, feel, and act. \_\_\_\_\_ colors, such as those \_\_\_\_\_\_ nature, can have the \_\_\_\_\_\_ meaning for everyone. Other \_\_\_\_\_\_ meanings may be different\_\_\_\_\_ different cultures. We can our understanding of ourselves the world around us \_\_\_\_learning about what colors can mean or represent.

Most people do not realize how much 6 color affects them. It can affect how people think, feel, and act. Some colors, such as those in nature, can have the same meaning for everyone. Other color meanings may be different in different cultures. We can increase our understanding of ourselves and the world around us by learning about what colors can mean or represent.

### Writing Skill Writing complete sentences

Every sentence needs a **subject** and a **verb**. The **subject** is a noun or pronoun. It answers the question "Who or what is the sentence about?" The **verb** is the action. It answers the question "What does the subject do, think, or feel?"

I prepare dinner every day.

Usually my dinners are delicious.

My friends like to go to cafés. Right now, they are at a café. subject verb subject verb

Always make your subject and verb agree.

✓ Correct: I like oranges. ← Subject and verb agree.

- ✓ Correct: He likes oranges. ← Subject and verb agree.
- ✗ Incorrect: He like oranges. ← Subject and verb do not agree.

#### Q: Skills for Success Reading and Writing Intro



When a sentence has two clauses (parts) joined by because or and, each clause must have a subject and a verb. I like cake because it is sweet.

#### **A.** Add a subject (*he, she, it,* or *they*) or the verb *be* to each sentence.

- 1. My brother a student in a cooking program.
- 2. Is a very difficult book.
- 3. There delicious dishes on this menu.
- 4. Are very good cookies.
- 5. Is an excellent baker.
- 6. Kate at the café this afternoon.
- 7. I rarely eat seafood because it usually very expensive.
- 8. Carlos likes to eat in restaurants because doesn't like cooking.

#### Q: Skills for Success Reading and Writing Intro

- C. Write sentences about yourself with the words in parentheses. Change the verb if necessary. Label the subject and verb in each sentence.
- S V 1. (enjoy going out) <u>lenjoy going out for breakfast</u>.
- 2. (avoid eating)
- 3. (like to eat) \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. (enjoy preparing) \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. (like to celebrate)

## Interactive processing

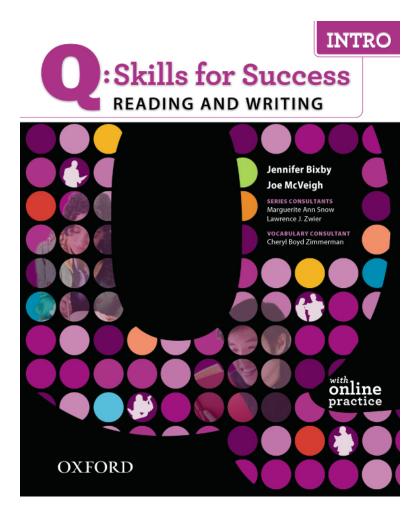
### Thanks to the many photographers on Flickr who provided their photos under a Creative Commons license

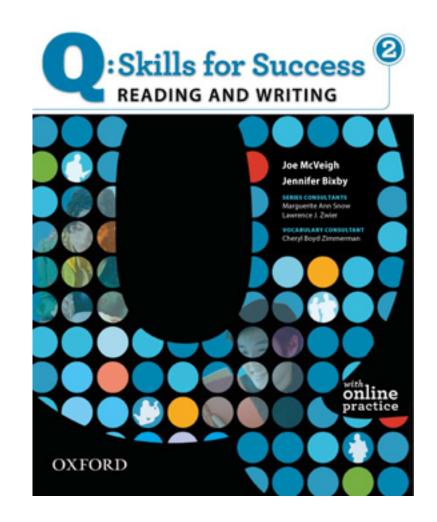
Woman reading by subway Pen and writing Top down convertible Strategies Speed Scaffolding Scaffolding **Refrigerator words** Question mark Q Bottom up Spaghetti recipe Bearded man reading Boy on bicycle

Simon Carrasco Nadia Badaoui "emdot" "noagh" Dan DeChiaro Kevin Dooley Cezary Borysiuk Joshua Barnett Ethan Lofton Thomas Bower Judith Green Jakob Montrasio Ulisse Albiati "woodleywonderworks"



## Want to help ?





## Questions

Feel free to pass the mics around. We'll rotate from site to site. Please keep the questions short !

### Download copies of a version of these PowerPoint slides at www.joemcveigh.org/resources

Slideshare Present Yourself

### Thank you !

Follow me on Twitter